

單選

BEBDD BCDDC EADBA C

多選

BD BD ACD ABD

手寫

21 題

5、5、10

40、60

22 題

$$\frac{GMm}{4R}$$

21.

$$(3) \quad \frac{1}{2} \times 2 \times 20^2 = \frac{1}{2} \times 2 \times V^2 + 2 \times 10 \times 10.$$

$$V^2 = 200 \Rightarrow V = \underline{10\sqrt{2} \text{ m/s}} \quad (1\text{分})$$

$$mg + N = ma_c \quad \text{A} \quad a_c = \frac{V^2}{R} = \frac{200}{5} = 40 \quad (2\text{分})$$

$$20 + N = 2 \times 40. \quad N = 60 \quad (2\text{分})$$

22.

$$\frac{GMm}{(2R)^2} = m \frac{V^2}{2R} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} m V^2 = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{GMm}{2R} = \frac{GMm}{4R} \quad (2\text{分})$$

$$U = -\frac{GMm}{2R}$$

$$E = E_k + U = \frac{GMm}{4R} - \frac{GMm}{2R} = -\frac{GMm}{4R} \quad (1\text{分})$$